

## 613 Commandments

### Fundamentals of Torah:

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|----|---|-------------|
| 1  | To know there is a God                              | Ex. 20:2    |
| 2  | Not to entertain thoughts of other gods besides Him | Ex. 20:3    |
| 3  | To know that He is one                              | Deut. 6:4   |
| 4  | To love Him   | Deut. 6:5   |
| 5  | To fear Him   | Deut. 10:20 |
| 6  | To sanctify His Name                                | Lev. 22:32  |
| 7  | Not to profane His Name                             | Lev. 22:32  |
| 8  | Not to destroy objects associated with His Name     | Deut. 12:4  |
| 9  | To listen to the prophet speaking in His Name       | Deut. 18:15 |
| 10 | Not to test the prophet unduly                      | Deut. 6:16  |

### Laws of Character

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| 11 | To emulate His ways                 | Deut. 28:9  |
| 12 | To cleave to those who know Him     | Deut. 10:20 |
| 13 | To love Jews                        | Lev. 19:18  |
| 14 | To love converts                    | Deut. 10:19 |
| 15 | Not to hate fellow Jews             | Lev. 19:17  |
| 16 | To reprove                          | Lev. 19:17  |
| 17 | Not to embarrass others             | Lev. 19:17  |
| 18 | Not to oppress the weak             | Ex. 21:22   |
| 19 | Not to speak derogatorily of others | Lev. 19:16  |
| 20 | Not to take revenge                 | Lev. 19:18  |
| 21 | Not to bear a grudge                | Lev. 19:18  |

### Laws of Torah Study

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| 22 | To learn Torah                          | Deut. 6:7  |
| 23 | To honor those who teach and know Torah | Lev. 19:32 |

### Laws of Idolatry and Paganism

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| 24 | Not to inquire into idolatry                                | Lev. 19:4  |
| 25 | Not to follow the whims of your heart or what your eyes see | Num. 15:39 |
| 26 | Not to blaspheme  | Ex. 22:27  |

### Laws of Idolatry and Paganism

27	Not to worship idols in the manner they are worshiped	Ex. 20:5
28	Not to worship idols in the four ways we worship God	Ex. 20:5
29	Not to make an idol for yourself	Ex. 20:4
30	Not to make an idol for others	Lev. 19:4
31	Not to make human forms even for decorative purposes	Ex. 20:20
32	Not to turn a city to idolatry	Ex. 23:13
33	To burn a city that has turned to idol worship	Deut. 13:17
34	Not to rebuild it as a city	Deut. 13:17
35	Not to derive benefit from it	Deut. 13:18
36	Not to missionize an individual to idol worship	Deut. 13:12
37	Not to love the missionary	Deut. 13:9
38	Not to cease hating the missionary	Deut. 13:9
39	Not to save the missionary	Deut. 13:9
40	Not to say anything in his defense	Deut. 13:9
41	Not to refrain from incriminating him	Deut. 13:9
42	Not to prophesize in the name of idolatry	Deut. 13:14
43	Not to listen to a false prophet	Deut. 13:4
44	Not to prophesize falsely in the name of God	Deut. 18:20
45	Not to be afraid of killing the false prophet	Deut. 18:22
46	Not to swear in the name of an idol	Ex. 23:13
47	Not to perform <i>ov</i> (medium, speaking with dead spirits)	Lev. 19:31
48	Not to perform <i>yidoni</i> (magical seer, gaining knowledge by speaking with ghosts)	Lev. 19:31
49	Not to pass your children through the fire to <i>Molech</i>	Lev. 18:21
50	Not to erect a column in a public place of worship	Deut. 16:22
51	Not to bow down on smooth stone	Lev. 26:1
52	Not to plant a tree in the Temple courtyard	Deut. 16:21
53	To destroy idols and their accessories	Deut. 12:2
54	Not to derive benefit from idols and their accessories	Deut. 7:26
55	Not to derive benefit from ornaments of idols	Deut. 7:25
56	Not to make a covenant with idolaters	Deut. 7:2
57	Not to show favor to them	Deut. 7:2
58	Not to let them dwell in our land	Ex. 23:33
59	Not to imitate them in customs and clothing	Lev. 20:23
60	Not to be superstitious	Lev. 19:26
61	Not to go into a trance to foresee events, etc.	Deut. 18:10
62	Not to engage in astrology	Lev. 19:26

### Laws of Idolatry and Paganism

63	Not to mutter incantations	Deut. 18:11
64	Not to attempt to contact the dead	Deut. 18:11
65	Not to consult the <i>ba'al ov</i> (master of spirits)	Deut. 18:11
66	Not to consult the <i>yidoni</i> (gainer of knowledge from ghosts)	Deut. 18:11
67	Not to perform acts of magic	Deut. 18:10
68	Men must not shave the hair off the sides of their head	Lev. 19:27
69	Men must not shave their beards with a razor	Lev. 19:27
70	Men must not wear women's clothing	Deut. 22:5
71	Women must not wear men's clothing	Deut. 22:5
72	Not to tattoo the skin	Lev. 19:28
73	Not to tear the skin in mourning	Deut. 14:1
74	Not to make a bald spot in mourning	Deut. 14:1

### Laws of Repentance

75	To repent and confess wrongdoings	Num. 5:7
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### Laws of Reading the Shema

76	To say the Shema twice daily	Deut. 6:7
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### Laws of Prayer and Kohanic Blessings

77	To serve the Almighty with prayer daily	Ex. 23:25
78	The Kohanim must bless the Jewish nation daily	Num. 6:23

### Laws of Tefillin, Mezuzah and Sefer Torah

79	To wear tefillin on the head	Deut. 6:8
80	To bind tefillin on the arm	Deut. 6:8
81	To put a mezuzah on each door post	Deut. 6:9
82	Each male must write a Sefer ( <i>a handwritten copy of the</i> )Torah	Deut. 31:19
83	The king must have a separate Sefer Torah for himself	Deut. 17:18

### Laws of Tzitzit

84	To have tzitzit ( <i>long fringes or wings</i> ) on four-cornered garments	Num. 15:38
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### Laws of Blessings

85	To bless the Almighty after eating	Deut. 8:10
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### Laws of Circumcision

86 To circumcise all males on the eighth day after their birth Lev. 12:3

### Laws of the Sabbath

87 To rest on the seventh day Ex. 23:12

88 Not to do prohibited labor on the seventh day Ex. 20:10

89 The court must not inflict punishment on Shabbat Ex. 35:3

90 Not to walk outside the city boundary on Shabbat Ex. 16:29

91 To sanctify the day with *Kiddush (sanctification)* and *Havdallah (separation)* Ex. 20:8

### Laws of Yom Kippur Rest

92 To rest from prohibited labor Lev. 23:32

93 Not to do prohibited labor on Yom Kippur Lev. 23:32

94 To afflict yourself on Yom Kippur Lev. 16:29

95 Not to eat or drink on Yom Kippur Lev. 23:29

### Laws of Festival Rest

96 To rest on the first day of Passover Lev. 23:7

97 Not to do prohibited labor on the first day of Passover Lev. 23:8

98 To rest on the seventh day of Passover Lev. 23:8

99 Not to do prohibited labor on the seventh day of Passover Lev. 23:8

100 To rest on Shavuot Lev. 23:21

101 Not to do prohibited labor on Shavuot Lev. 23:21

102 To rest on Rosh Hashana Lev. 23:24

103 Not to do prohibited labor on Rosh Hashana Lev. 23:25

104 To rest on Sukkot Lev. 23:35

105 Not to do prohibited labor on Sukkot Lev. 23:35

106 To rest on Shmini Atzeret Lev. 23:36

107 Not to do prohibited labor on Shmini Atzeret Lev. 23:36

### Laws of Chametz and Matzah

108 Not to eat chametz (leaven) on the afternoon of the 14th day of Nissan Deut. 16:3

109 To destroy all chametz (leaven) on 14th day of Nissan Ex. 12:15

110 Not to eat chametz (leaven) all seven days of Passover Ex. 13:3

111 Not to eat mixtures containing chametz (leaven) all seven days of Passover Ex. 12:20

### **Laws of Chametz and Matzah**

112	Not to see chametz (leaven) in your domain seven days	Ex. 13:7
113	Not to find chametz (leaven) in your domain seven days	Ex. 12:19
114	To eat matzah on the first night of Passover	Ex. 12:18
115	To relate the exodus from Egypt on that night	Ex. 13:8

### **Laws of Shofar, Sukkah, Lulav**

116	To hear the Shofar on the first day of Tishrei (Rosh Hashana)	Num. 29:1
117	To dwell in a Sukkah (temp dwelling) for the seven days of Sukkot	Lev. 23:42
118	To take up a Lulav and Etrog all seven days	Lev. 23:40

### **Laws of Shekalim**

119	Each man must give a half shekel annually	Ex. 30:13
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### **Laws of Sanctification of Months**

120	Courts must calculate to determine when a new month begins	Ex. 12:2
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### **Laws of Fasts**

121	To afflict and cry out before God in times of catastrophe	Num. 10:9
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### **Laws of Marriage**

122	To marry a wife by means of ketubah (contract) and kiddushin (sanctification)	Deut. 22:13
123	Not to have relations with women not thus married	Deut. 23:18
124	Not to withhold food, clothing, and relations from your wife	Ex. 21:10
125	To have children with one's wife	Gen 1:28

### **Laws of Divorce**

126	To issue a divorce by means of a "get" document	Deut. 24:1
127	A man must not remarry his wife after she has married someone else	Deut. 24:4

### **Laws of Yivum and Chalitzah (Levirate Marriage)**

128	To do <i>yivum</i> (marry a childless brother's widow)	Deut. 25:5
129	To do <i>chalitzah</i> (freeing a widow from <i>yivum</i> )	Deut. 25:9
130	The widow must not remarry until the ties with her brother-in-law are removed	Deut. 25:5

### Laws of Women

131	The court must fine one who seduces a maiden	Ex. 22:15-16
132	The rapist must marry the maiden (if she chooses)	Deut. 22:29
133	He is not allowed to divorce her	Deut. 22:29
134	The slanderer must remain married to his wife	Deut. 22:19
135	He must not divorce her	Deut. 22:19

### Laws of Sotah (*Suspect Wife*)

136	To fulfill the laws of the Sotah ( <i>Suspect Wife</i> )	Num. 5:30
137	Not to put oil on her meal offering	Num. 5:15
138	Not to put frankincense on her meal offering	Num. 5:15

### Laws of Forbidden Relations

139	Not to have relations with your mother	Lev. 18:7
140	Not to have relations with your father's wife	Lev. 18:8
141	Not to have relations with your sister	Lev. 18:9
142	Not to have relations with your father's wife's daughter	Lev. 18:11
143	Not to have relations with your son's daughter	Lev. 18:10
144	Not to have relations with your daughter	Lev. 18:10
145	Not to have relations with your daughter's daughter	Lev. 18:10
146	Not to have relations with a woman and her daughter	Lev. 18:17
147	Not to have relations with a woman and her son's daughter	Lev. 18:17
148	Not to have relations with a woman and her daughter's daughter	Lev. 18:17
149	Not to have relations with your father's sister	Lev. 18:12
150	Not to have relations with your mother's sister	Lev. 18:13
151	Not to have relations with your father's brother's wife	Lev. 18:14
152	Not to have relations with your son's wife	Lev. 18:15
153	Not to have relations with your brother's wife	Lev. 18:16
154	Not to have relations with your wife's sister	Lev. 18:18
155	A man must not have relations with a beast	Lev. 18:23
156	A woman must not have relations with a beast	Lev. 18:23
157	Not to have homosexual relations	Lev. 18:22
158	Not to have homosexual relations with your father	Lev. 18:7
159	Not to have homosexual relations with your father's brother	Lev. 18:14
160	Not to have relations with a married woman	Lev. 18:20
161	Not to have relations with a menstrually impure woman	Lev. 18:19
162	Not to marry non-Jews	Deut. 7:3
163	Not to let Moabite and Ammonite males marry into the Jewish people	Deut. 23:4

### Laws of Sotah (*Suspect Wife*)

164	Don't keep a third generation Egyptian convert from marrying into the Jewish people	Deut. 23:8-9
165	Not to refrain from marrying a third generation Edomite convert	Deut. 23:8-9
166	Not to let a <i>mamzer</i> ( <i>Child from a lawfully unbinding union</i> ) marry into the congregation for 10 generations	Deut. 23:3
167	Not to let a eunuch marry into the congregation	Deut. 23:2
168	Not to castrate any male (including animals)	Lev. 22:24
169	The High Priest must not marry a widow	Lev. 21:14
170	The High Priest must not have relations with a widow even outside of marriage	Lev. 21:15
171	The High Priest must marry a virgin maiden	Lev. 21:13
172	A Kohen must not marry a divorcee	Lev. 21:7
173	A Kohen must not marry a <i>zonah</i> (a woman who had forbidden relations)	Lev. 21:7
174	A priest must not marry a <i>chalalah</i> (party to or product of 169-172)	Lev. 21:7
175	Not to make pleasurable contact with any forbidden woman	Lev. 18:6

### Laws of Forbidden Foods

176	To examine the signs of animals to distinguish between kosher and non-kosher	Lev. 11:2
177	To examine the signs of fowl to distinguish between kosher and non-kosher	Deut. 14:11
178	To examine the signs of fish to distinguish between kosher and non-kosher	Lev. 11:9
179	To examine the signs of locusts to distinguish between kosher and non-kosher	Lev. 11:21
180	Not to eat non-kosher animals	Lev. 11:4
181	Not to eat non-kosher fowl	Lev. 11:13
182	Not to eat non-kosher fish	Lev. 11:11
183	Not to eat non-kosher flying insects	Deut. 14:19
184	Not to eat non-kosher creatures that crawl on land	Lev. 11:41
185	Not to eat non-kosher maggots	Lev. 11:44
186	Not to eat worms found in fruit on the ground	Lev. 11:42
187	Not to eat creatures that live in water other than fish	Lev. 11:43
188	Not to eat the meat of an animal that died without ritual slaughter	Deut. 14:21
189	Not to benefit from an ox condemned to be stoned	Ex. 21:28

### **Laws of Forbidden Foods**

190	Not to eat meat of an animal that was mortally wounded	Ex. 22:30
191	Not to eat a limb torn off a living creature	Deut. 12:23
192	Not to eat blood	Lev. 3:17
193	Not to eat certain fats of clean animals	Lev. 3:17
194	Not to eat the sinew of the thigh	Gen. 32:33
195	Not to eat meat and milk cooked together	Ex. 23:19
196	Not to cook meat and milk together	Ex. 34:26
197	Not to eat bread from new grain before the Omer	Lev. 23:14
198	Not to eat parched grains from new grain before the Omer	Lev. 23:14
199	Not to eat ripened grains from new grain before the Omer	Lev. 23:14
200	Not to eat fruit of a tree during its first three years	Lev. 19:23
201	Not to eat diverse seeds planted in a vineyard	Deut. 22:9
202	Not to eat untithed fruits	Lev. 22:15
203	Not to drink wine poured in service to idols	Deut. 32:38

### **Laws of Slaughtering**

204	To ritually slaughter an animal before eating it	Deut. 12:21
205	Not to slaughter an animal and its offspring on the same day	Lev. 22:28
206	To cover the blood (of a slaughtered beast or fowl) with earth	Lev. 17:13
207	Not to take the mother bird from her children	Deut. 22:6
208	To release the mother bird if she was taken from the nest	Deut. 22:7

### **Laws of Oaths**

209	Not to swear falsely in God's Name	Lev. 19:12
210	Not to take God's Name in vain	Ex. 20:7
211	Not to deny possession of something entrusted to you	Lev. 19:11
212	Not to swear in denial of a monetary claim	Lev. 19:11
213	To swear in God's Name to confirm the truth when deemed necessary by court	Deut. 10:20

### **Laws of Vows**

214	To fulfill what was uttered and to do what was avowed	Deut. 23:24
215	Not to break oaths or vows	Num. 30:3
216	For oaths and vows annulled, there are the laws of annulling vows explicit in the Torah	Num. 30:3

### Laws of The Nazir

217	The <i>Nazir</i> must let his hair grow	Num. 6:5
218	He must not cut his hair	Num. 6:5
219	He must not drink wine, wine mixtures, or wine vinegar	Num. 6:3
220	He must not eat fresh grapes	Num. 6:3
221	He must not eat raisins	Num. 6:3
222	He must not eat grape seeds	Num. 6:4
223	He must not eat grape skins	Num. 6:4
224	He must not be under the same roof as a corpse	Num. 6:6
225	He must not come into contact with the dead	Num. 6:7
226	He must shave after bringing sacrifices upon completion of his Nazirite period	Num. 6:9

### Laws of Estimated Values and Vows

227	To estimate the value of people as determined by the Torah	Lev. 27:2
228	To estimate the value of consecrated animals	Lev. 27:12-13
229	To estimate the value of consecrated houses	Lev. 27:14
230	To estimate the value of consecrated fields	Lev. 27:16
	Carry out the laws of possessions segregated for the sake of God	
231	( <i>cherem: something banned for human enjoyment because it belongs to God</i> )	Lev. 27:28
232	Not to sell the <i>cherem</i>	Lev. 27:28
233	Not to redeem the <i>cherem</i>	Lev. 27:28

### Laws of Mixed Species

234	Not to plant diverse seeds together	Lev. 19:19
235	Not to plant grains or greens in a vineyard	Deut. 22:9
236	Not to crossbreed animals	Lev. 19:19
237	Not to work different animals together	Deut. 22:10
238	Not to wear <i>sha'atnez</i> , ( <i>a cloth woven of wool and linen</i> )	Deut. 22:11

### Laws of Gifts to the Poor

239	To leave a corner of the field uncut for the poor	Lev. 19:10
240	Not to reap that corner	Lev. 19:9
241	To leave gleanings	Lev. 19:9
242	Not to gather the gleanings	Lev. 19:9
243	To leave the gleanings of a vineyard	Lev. 19:10
244	Not to gather the gleanings of a vineyard	Lev. 19:10
245	To leave the unformed clusters of grapes	Lev. 19:10

### Laws of Gifts to the Poor

246	Not to pick the unformed clusters of grapes	Lev. 19:10
247	To leave the forgotten sheaves in the field	Deut. 24:19
248	Not to retrieve them	Deut. 24:19
249	To separate the tithe for the poor	Deut. 14:28
250	To give charity	Deut. 15:8
251	Not to withhold charity from the poor	Deut. 15:7
252	To set aside <i>Trumah Gedolah</i> (tithe for the Kohen)	Deut. 18:4
253	The Levite must set aside a tenth of his tithe	Num. 18:26
254	Not to preface one tithe to the next, but separate them in their proper order	Ex. 22:28
255	A non-Kohen must not eat <i>Trumah</i>	Lev. 22:10
256	A hired worker or a Jewish bondsman of a Kohen must not eat <i>Trumah</i>	Lev. 22:10
257	An uncircumcised Kohen must not eat <i>Trumah</i>	Ex.12:48
258	An impure Kohen must not eat <i>Trumah</i>	Lev. 22:4
259	A <i>chalalah</i> must not eat <i>Trumah</i>	Lev. 22:12

### Laws of Ma'aser (Tithe)

260	To set aside <i>Ma'aser</i> each planting year and give it to a Levite	Num. 18:24
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### Laws of The Second Tithe and Fourth Year Produce

261	To set aside the second tithe ( <i>Ma'aser Sheni</i> )	Deut. 14:22
262	Not to spend its redemption money on anything but food, drink, or ointment	Deut. 26:14
263	Not to eat <i>Ma'aser Sheni</i> while impure	Deut. 26:14
264	A mourner on the first day after death must not eat <i>Ma'aser Sheni</i>	Deut. 26:14
265	Not to eat <i>Ma'aser Sheni</i> grains outside Jerusalem	Deut. 12:17
266	Not to eat <i>Ma'aser Sheni</i> wine products outside Jerusalem	Deut. 12:17
267	Not to eat <i>Ma'aser Sheni</i> oil outside Jerusalem	Deut. 12:17
268	The fourth year crops must be totally for holy purposes like <i>Ma'aser Sheni</i>	Lev. 19:24
269	To read the confession of tithes every fourth and seventh year	Deut. 26:13

### Laws of First Fruits and other Kohanic Gifts

270	To set aside the first fruits and bring them to the Temple	Ex. 23:19
271	The Kohanim must not eat the first fruits outside Jerusalem	Deut. 12:17
272	To read the Torah portion pertaining to their presentation	Deut. 26:5
273	To set aside a portion of dough for a Kohen	Num. 15:20
274	To give the shoulder, two cheeks, and stomach of slaughtered animals to a Kohen	Deut. 18:3

### Laws of First Fruits and other Kohanic Gifts

275	To give the first sheering of sheep to a Kohen	Deut. 18:4
276	To redeem the firstborn sons and give the money to a Kohen	Num. 18:15
277	To redeem the firstborn donkey by giving a lamb to a Kohen	Ex. 13:13
278	To break the neck of the donkey if the owner does not intend to redeem it	Ex. 13:13

### Laws of The Sabbatical and Jubilee Years

279	To rest the land during the seventh year by not doing any work which enhances growth	Ex. 34:21
280	Not to work the land during the seventh year	Lev. 25:4
281	Not to work with trees to produce fruit during that year	Lev. 25:4
282	Not to reap crops that grow wild that year in the normal manner	Lev. 25:5
283	Not to gather grapes which grow wild that year in the normal way	Lev. 25:5
284	To leave free all produce which grew in that year	Ex. 23:11
285	To release all loans during the seventh year	Deut. 15:2
286	Not to pressure or claim from the borrower	Deut. 15:2
287	Not to refrain from lending immediately before the release of the loans for fear of monetary loss	Deut. 15:9
288	The Sanhedrin must count seven groups of seven years	Lev. 25:8
289	The Sanhedrin must sanctify the fiftieth year	Lev. 25:10
290	To blow the Shofar on the tenth of Tishrei to free the slaves	Lev. 25:9
291	Not to work the soil during the fiftieth year	Lev. 25:11
292	Not to reap in the normal manner that which grows wild in the fiftieth year	Lev. 25:11
293	Not to pick grapes which grew wild in the normal manner in the fiftieth year	Lev. 25:11
294	Carry out the laws of sold family properties	Lev. 25:24
295	Not to sell the land in Israel indefinitely	Lev. 25:23
296	Carry out the laws of houses in walled cities	Lev. 25:29
297	The Tribe of Levi must not be given a portion of the land in Israel, rather they are given cities to dwell in	Deut. 18:1
298	The Levites must not take a share in the spoils of war	Deut. 18:1
299	To give the Levites cities to inhabit and their surrounding fields	Num. 35:2
300	Not to sell the fields but they shall remain the Levites' before and after the Jubilee year	Lev. 25:34

### Laws of The Temple

301	To build a Sanctuary	Ex. 25:8
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### Laws of The Sabbatical and Jubilee Years

302 Not to build the altar with stones hewn by metal	Ex. 20:22
303 Not to climb steps to the altar	Ex. 20:23
304 To show reverence to the Temple	Lev. 19:30
305 To guard the Temple area	Num. 18:2
306 Not to leave the Temple unguarded	Num. 18:5

### Laws of Temple Vessels and Employees

307 To prepare the anointing oil	Ex. 30:31
308 Not to reproduce the anointing oil	Ex. 30:32
309 Not to anoint with anointing oil	Ex. 30:32
310 Not to reproduce the incense formula	Ex. 30:37
311 Not to burn anything on the Golden Altar besides incense	Ex. 30:9
312 The Levites must transport the ark on their shoulders	Num. 7:9
313 Not to remove the staves from the ark	Ex. 25:15
314 The Levites must work in the Temple	Num. 18:23
315 No Levite must do another's work of either a Kohen or a Levite	Num. 18:3
316 To dedicate the Kohen for service	Lev. 21:8
317 The kohanic work shifts must be equal during holidays	Deut. 18:6-8
318 The Kohanim must wear their priestly garments during service	Ex. 28:2
319 Not to tear the priestly garments	Ex. 28:32
320 The breastplate must not be loosened from the <i>Efode</i>	Ex. 28:28

### Laws of Entering the Temple

321 A Kohen must not enter the Temple intoxicated	Lev. 10:9
322 A Kohen must not enter the Temple with long hair	Lev. 10:6
323 A Kohen must not enter the Temple with torn clothes	Lev. 10:6
324 A Kohen must not enter the Temple indiscriminately	Lev. 16:2
325 A Kohen must not leave the Temple during service	Lev. 10:7
326 To send the impure from the Temple	Num. 5:2
327 Impure people must not enter the Temple	Num. 5:3
328 Impure people must not enter the Temple Mount area	Deut. 23:11
329 Impure Kohanim must not do service in the temple	Lev. 22:2
330 An impure Kohen, following immersion, must wait until after sundown before returning to service	Lev. 22:7
331 A Kohen must wash his hands and feet before service	Ex. 30:19
332 A Kohen with a physical blemish must not enter the sanctuary or approach the altar	Lev. 21:23

### **Laws of Entering the Temple**

333	A Kohen with a physical blemish must not serve	Lev.21:17
334	A Kohen with a temporary blemish must not serve	Lev. 21:17
335	One who is not a Kohen must not serve	Num. 18:4

### **Laws of Restrictions Concerning Sacrifices**

336	To offer only unblemished animals	Lev. 22:21
337	Not to dedicate a blemished animal for the altar	Lev. 22:20
338	Not to slaughter it	Lev. 22:22
339	Not to sprinkle its blood	Lev. 22:24
340	Not to burn its fat	Lev. 22:22
341	Not to offer a temporarily blemished animal	Deut. 17:1
342	Not to sacrifice blemished animals even if offered by non-Jews	Lev. 22:25
343	Not to inflict wounds upon dedicated animals	Lev. 22:21
344	To redeem dedicated animals which have become disqualified	Deut. 12:15
345	To offer only animals which are at least eight days old	Lev. 22:27
346	Not to offer animals bought with the wages of a harlot or the animal exchanged for a dog	Deut. 23:19
347	Not to burn honey or yeast on the altar	Lev. 2:11
348	To salt all sacrifices	Lev. 2:13
349	Not to omit the salt from sacrifices	Lev. 2:13

### **Laws of Sacrificial Procedure**

350	Carry out the procedure of the burnt offering as prescribed in the Torah	Lev. 1:3
351	Not to eat its meat	Deut. 12:17
352	Carry out the procedure of the sin offering	Lev. 6:18
353	Not to eat the meat of the inner sin offering	Lev. 6:23
354	Not to decapitate a fowl brought as a sin offering	Lev. 5:8
355	Carry out the procedure of the guilt offering	Lev. 7:1
356	The Kohanim must eat the sacrificial meat in the Temple	Ex. 29:33
357	The Kohanim must not eat the meat outside the Temple courtyard	Deut. 12:17
358	A non-Kohen must not eat sacrificial meat	Ex. 29:33
359	To follow the procedure of the peace offering	Lev. 7:11
360	Not to eat the meat of minor sacrifices before sprinkling the blood	Deut. 12:17
361	To bring meal offerings as prescribed in the Torah	Lev. 2:1
362	Not to put oil on the meal offerings of wrongdoers	Lev. 5:11

### Laws of Sacrificial Procedure

363	Not to put frankincense on the meal offerings of wrongdoers	Lev. 3:11
364	Not to eat the meal offering of the High Priest	Lev. 6:16
365	Not to bake a meal offering as leavened bread	Lev. 6:10
366	The Kohanim must eat the remains of the meal offerings	Lev. 6:9
367	To bring all avowed and freewill offerings to the Temple on the first subsequent festival	Deut. 12:5-6
368	Not to withhold payment incurred by any vow	Deut. 23:22
369	To offer all sacrifices in the Temple	Deut. 12:11
370	To bring all sacrifices from outside Israel to the Temple	Deut. 12:26
371	Not to slaughter sacrifices outside the courtyard	Lev. 17:4
372	Not to offer any sacrifices outside the courtyard	Deut. 12:13

### Laws of Constant and Additional Offerings

373	To offer two lambs every day	Num. 28:3
374	To light a fire on the altar every day	Lev. 6:6
375	Not to extinguish this fire	Lev. 6:6
376	To remove the ashes from the altar every day	Lev. 6:3
377	To burn incense every day	Ex 30:7
378	To light the Menorah every day	Ex. 27:21
379	The Kohen Gadol (High Priest) must bring a meal offering every day	Lev. 6:13
380	To bring two additional lambs as burnt offerings on Shabbat	Num 28:9
381	To make the show bread	Ex. 25:30
382	To bring additional offerings on the New Month	Num. 28:11
383	To bring additional offerings on Passover	Num. 28:19
384	To offer the wave offering from the meal of the new wheat	Lev. 23:10
385	Each man must count the Omer - seven weeks from the day the new wheat offering was brought	Lev. 23:15
386	To bring additional offerings on Shavuot	Num. 28:26
387	To bring two leaves to accompany the above sacrifice	Lev. 23:17
388	To bring additional offerings on Rosh Hashana	Num. 29:2
389	To bring additional offerings on Yom Kippur	Num. 29:8
390	To bring additional offerings on Sukkot	Num. 29:13
391	To bring additional offerings on Shmini Atzeret	Num. 29:35

### Laws of Disqualified Offerings

392	Not to eat sacrifices which have become unfit or blemished	Deut. 14.3
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### Laws of Disqualified Offerings

393	Not to eat from sacrifices offered with improper intentions	Lev. 7:18
394	Not to leave sacrifices past the time allowed for eating them	Lev. 22:30
395	Not to eat from that which was left over	Lev. 19:8
396	Not to eat from sacrifices which became impure	Lev. 7:19
397	An impure person must not eat from sacrifices	Lev. 7:20
398	To burn the leftover sacrifices	Lev. 7:17
399	To burn all impure sacrifices	Lev. 7:19

### Laws of Yom Kippur Service

400	To follow the procedure of Yom Kippur in the sequence prescribed in Parshat Acharei Mot (Lev 16:1 - 18:30)	Lev. 16:3
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### Laws of Misusing Sanctified Property

401	One who profaned property must repay what he profaned plus a fifth and bring a sacrifice	Lev. 5:16
402	Not to work consecrated animals	Deut. 15:19
403	Not to shear the fleece of consecrated animals	Deut. 15:19

### Laws of Pascal (Passover) Sacrifice

404	To slaughter the paschal sacrifice at the specified time	Ex. 12:6
405	Not to slaughter it while in possession of leaven	Ex. 23:18
406	Not to leave the fat overnight	Ex. 23:18
407	To slaughter the second paschal lamb	Num. 9:11
408	To eat the paschal lamb with Matzah (unleavened bread) and Marror (bitter herbs) on the night of the 15th of Nissan	Ex. 12:8
409	To eat the second paschal lamb on the night of the 15th of Iyar	Num.9:11
410	Not to eat the paschal meat raw or boiled	Ex. 12:9
411	Not to take the paschal meat from the confines of the group	Ex. 12:46
412	An apostate must not eat from it	Ex.12:43
413	A permanent or temporary hired worker must not eat from it	Ex. 12:45
414	An uncircumcised male must not eat from it	Ex. 12:48
415	Not to break any bones from the paschal offering	Ex. 12:46
416	Not to break any bones from the second paschal offering	Num. 9:12
417	Not to leave any meat from the paschal offering over until morning	Ex. 12:10
418	Not to leave the second paschal meat over until morning	Num. 9:12
419	Not to leave the meat of the holiday offering of the 14th until the	Deut. 16:4

## Laws of Misusing Sanctified Property

16th

### Laws of Pilgrim Offerings

420	To be seen at the Temple on Passover, Shavuot, and Sukkot	Deut. 16:16
421	To celebrate on these three Festivals (bring a peace offering)	Ex. 23:14
422	To rejoice on these three Festivals (bring a peace offering)	Deut. 16:14
423	Not to appear at the Temple without offerings	Deut. 16:16
424	Not to refrain from rejoicing with, and giving gifts to, the Levites	Deut. 12:19
425	To assemble all the people on the Sukkot following the seventh year	Deut. 31:12

### Laws of First Born Animals

426	To set aside the firstborn animals	Ex. 13:12
427	The Kohanim must not eat unblemished firstborn animals outside Jerusalem	Deut. 12:17
428	Not to redeem the firstborn	Num. 18:17
429	Separate the tithe from animals	Lev. 27:32
430	Not to redeem the tithe	Lev. 27:33

### Laws of Offerings for Unintentional Transgressions

431	Every person must bring a sin offering for his transgression	Lev. 4:27
432	Bring a temple offering for <i>asham talui</i> (when uncertain of guilt)	Lev. 5:17-18
433	Bring a temple offering for <i>asham vadai</i> (when guilt is ascertained)	Lev. 5:25
434	Bring an <i>oleh v'yored</i> offering (sliding scale offering: if the person is wealthy, an animal; if poor, a bird or meal)	Lev. 5:7-11
435	The Sanhedrin must bring an offering when it rules in error	Lev. 4:13

### Laws of Lacking Atonement

436	A woman who had a running issue must bring an offering after she goes to the Mikveh (immersion pool)	Lev. 15:28-29
437	A woman who gave birth must bring an offering after she goes to the Mikveh (immersion pool)	Lev. 12:6
438	A man who had a running issue must bring an offering after he goes to the Mikveh (immersion pool)	Lev. 15:13-14
439	A <i>metzora</i> must bring an offering after going to the Mikveh (immersion pool)	Lev. 14:10

### Laws of Substitution of Sacrifices

- 440 Not to substitute another beast for one set apart for sacrifice Lev. 27:10  
441 The new animal, in addition to the substituted one, retains consecration Lev. 27:10  
442 Not to change consecrated animals from one type of offering to another Lev. 27:26

### Laws of Impurity of Human Dead

- 443 Carry out the laws of impurity of the dead Num. 19:14

### Laws of The Red Heifer

- 444 Carry out the procedure of the Red Heifer Num. 19:2  
445 Carry out the laws of the sprinkling water Num. 19:21

### Laws of Impurity through Tzara'at (fungal skin affliction)

- 446 Rule the laws of human *tzara'at* as prescribed in the Torah Lev. 13:12  
447 The *metzora* (one being diseased with a fungal skin affliction) must not remove his signs of impurity Deut. 24:8  
448 The *metzora* must not shave signs of impurity in his hair Lev. 13:33  
449 The *metzora* must publicize his condition by tearing his garments, allowing his hair to grow and covering his lips Lev. 13:45  
450 Carry out the prescribed rules for purifying the *metzora* Lev. 14:2  
451 The *metzora* must shave off all his hair prior to purification Lev. 14:9  
452 Carry out the laws of *tzara'at* of clothing Lev. 13:47  
453 Carry out the laws of *tzara'at* of houses Lev. 13:34

### Laws of Impurity of Reclining and Sitting

- 454 Observe the laws of menstrual impurity Lev. 15:19  
455 Observe the laws of impurity caused by childbirth Lev. 12:2  
456 Observe the laws of impurity caused by a woman's running issue Lev. 15:25  
457 Observe the laws of impurity caused by a man's running issue Lev. 15:3

### Laws of Other Sources of Impurity

- 458 Observe the laws of impurity caused by a dead beast Lev. 11:39  
459 Observe the laws of impurity caused by the eight *shratzim* (a mouse, mole, rat, squirrel, toad, porcupine, lizard, & snail) Lev. 11:29  
460 Observe the laws of impurity of a seminal emission Lev. 15:16

## Laws of Other Sources of Impurity

### Laws of Impurity of Food

461 Observe the laws of impurity concerning liquid and solid foods Lev. 11:34

### Laws of Mikveh

462 Every impure person must immerse himself in a Mikveh (immersion pool) to become pure Lev. 15:16

### Laws of Property Damage

463 The court must judge the damages incurred by a goring ox Ex. 21:28

464 The court must judge the damages incurred by an animal eating Ex. 22:4

465 The court must judge the damages incurred by a pit Ex. 21:33

466 The court must judge the damages incurred by fire Ex. 22:5

### Laws of Theft

467 Not to steal money stealthily Lev. 19:11

468 The court must implement punitive measures against the thief Ex. 21:37

469 Each individual must ensure that his scales and weights are accurate Lev. 19:36

470 Not to commit injustice with scales and weights Lev. 19:35

471 Not to possess inaccurate scales and weights even if they are not for use Deut. 25:13

472 Not to move a boundary marker to steal someone's property Deut. 19:14

473 Not to kidnap Ex. 20:13

### Laws of Robbery and Lost Objects

474 Not to rob openly Lev. 19:13

475 Not to withhold wages or fail to repay a debt Lev. 19:13

476 Not to covet and scheme to acquire another's possession Ex. 20:14

477 Not to desire another's possession Deut. 5:18

478 Return the robbed object or its value Lev. 5:23

479 Not to ignore a lost object Deut. 22:3

480 Return the lost object Deut. 22:1

481 The court must implement laws against the one who assaults another or damages another's property Ex. 21:18

## Laws of Murder and Preservation of Life

### **Laws of Murder and Preservation of Life**

482	Not to murder	Ex. 20:13
483	Not to accept monetary restitution to atone for the murderer	Num. 35:31
484	The court must send the accidental murderer to a city of refuge	Num. 35:25
485	Not to accept monetary restitution instead of being sent to a city of refuge	Num. 35:32
486	Not to kill the murderer before he stands trial	Num. 35:12
487	Save someone being pursued even by taking the life of the pursuer	Deut. 25:12
488	Not to pity the pursuer	Num. 35:12
489	Not to stand idly by if someone's life is in danger	Lev. 19:16
490	Designate cities of refuge and prepare routes of access	Deut. 19:3
491	Break the neck of a calf by the river valley following an unsolved murder	Deut. 21:4
492	Not to work nor plant that river valley	Deut. 21:4
493	Not to allow pitfalls and obstacles to remain on your property	Deut. 22:8
494	Make a guard rail around flat roofs	Deut. 22:8
495	Not to put a stumbling block before a blind man (nor give harmful advice)	Lev. 19:14
496	Help another remove the load from a beast which can no longer carry it	Ex. 23:5
497	Help others load their beast	Deut. 22:4
498	Not to leave others distraught with their burdens (but to help either load or unload)	Deut. 22:4

### **Laws of Sales**

499	Buy and sell according to Torah law	Lev. 25:14
500	Not to overcharge or underpay for an article	Lev. 25:14
501	Not to insult or harm anybody with words	Lev. 25:17
502	Not to cheat a sincere convert monetarily	Ex. 22:20
503	Not to insult or harm a sincere convert with words	Ex. 22:20

### **Laws of Slaves**

504	Purchase a Hebrew slave in accordance with the prescribed laws	Ex. 21:2
505	Not to sell him as a slave is sold	Lev. 25:42
506	Not to work him oppressively	Lev. 25:43
507	Not to allow a non-Jew to work him oppressively	Lev. 25:53
508	Not to have him do menial slave labor	Lev. 25:39
509	Give him gifts when he goes free	Deut. 15:14
510	Not to send him away empty-handed	Deut. 15:13

### **Laws of Slaves**

511 Redeem Jewish maidservants	Ex. 21:8
512 Betroth the Jewish maidservant	Ex. 21:8
513 The master must not sell his maidservant	Ex. 21:8
514 Canaanite slaves must work forever unless injured in one of their limbs	Lev. 25:46
515 Not to extradite a slave who fled to Israel	Deut. 23:16
516 Not to wrong a slave who has come to Israel for refuge	Deut. 23:16

### **Laws of Hiring**

517 The courts must carry out the laws of a hired worker and hired guard	Ex. 22:9
518 Pay wages on the day they were earned	Deut. 24:15
519 Not to delay payment of wages past the agreed time	Lev. 19:13
520 The hired worker may eat from the unharvested crops where he works	Deut. 23:25
521 The worker must not eat while on hired time	Deut. 23:26
522 The worker must not take more than he can eat	Deut. 23:25
523 Not to muzzle an ox while plowing	Deut. 25:4

### **Laws of Borrowing and Depositing**

524 The courts must carry out the laws of a borrower	Ex. 22:13
525 The courts must carry out the laws of an unpaid guard	Ex. 22:6

### **Laws of Creditor and Debtor**

526 Lend to the poor and destitute	Ex. 22:24
527 Not to press them for payment if you know they don't have it	Ex. 22:24
528 Press the idolater for payment	Deut. 15:3
529 The creditor must not forcibly take collateral	Deut. 24:10
530 Return the collateral to the debtor when needed	Deut. 24:13
531 Not to delay its return when needed	Deut. 24:12
532 Not to demand collateral from a widow	Deut. 24:17
533 Not to demand as collateral utensils needed for preparing food	Deut. 24:6
534 Not to lend with interest	Lev. 25:37
535 Not to borrow with interest	Deut. 23:20
536 Not to intermediate in an interest loan, guarantee, witness, or write the promissory note	Ex. 22:24
537 Lend to and borrow from idolaters with interest	Deut. 23:21

### **Laws of Plaintiff and Defendant**

538 The courts must carry out the laws of the	Ex. 22:8
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## Laws of Plaintiff and Defendant

plaintiff, admitter, or denier

### Laws of Inheritance

539 Carry out the laws of the order of inheritance Num. 27:8

### Laws of Sanhedrin and Punishments

540 Appoint judges Deut. 16:18

541 Not to appoint judges who are not familiar with judicial procedure Deut. 1:17

542 Decide by majority in case of disagreement Ex. 23:2

543 The court must not execute through a majority of one; at least a majority of two is required Ex. 23:2

544 A judge who presented an acquittal plea must not present an argument for conviction in capital cases Deut. 23:2

545 The courts must carry out the death penalty of stoning Deut. 22:24

546 The courts must carry out the death penalty of burning Lev. 20:14

547 The courts must carry out the death penalty of the sword Ex. 21:20

548 The courts must carry out the death penalty of strangulation Lev. 20:10

549 The courts must hang those stoned for blasphemy or idolatry Deut. 21:22

550 Bury the executed on the day they are killed Deut. 21:23

551 Not to delay burial overnight Deut. 21:23

552 The court must not let the sorcerer live Ex. 22:17

553 The court must give lashes to the wrongdoer Ex. 25:2

554 The court must not exceed the prescribed number of lashes Deut. 25:3

555 The court must not kill anybody on circumstantial evidence Ex. 23:7

556 The court must not punish anybody who was forced to do a crime Deut. 22:26

557 A judge must not pity the murderer or assaulter at the trial Deut. 19:13

558 A judge must not have mercy on the poor man at the trial Lev. 19:15

559 A judge must not respect the great man at the trial Lev. 19:15

560 A judge must not decide unjustly the case of the habitual transgressor Ex. 23:6

561 A judge must not pervert justice Lev. 19:15

562 A judge must not pervert a case involving a convert or orphan Deut. 24:17

563 Judge righteously Lev. 19:15

564 The judge must not fear a violent man in judgment Deut. 1:17

565 Judges must not accept bribes Ex. 23:8

566 Judges must not accept testimony unless both parties are present Ex. 23:1

567 Not to curse judges Ex. 22:27

568 Not to curse the head of state or leader of the Sanhedrin Ex. 22:27

569 Not to curse any upstanding Jew Lev. 19:14

### **Laws of Evidence**

570	Anybody who knows evidence must testify in court	Lev. 5:1
571	Carefully interrogate the witness	Deut. 13:15
572	A witness must not serve as a judge in capital crimes	Deut. 19:17
573	Not to accept testimony from a lone witness	Deut. 19:15
574	Transgressors must not testify	Ex. 23:1
575	Relatives of the litigants must not testify	Deut. 24:16
576	Not to testify falsely	Ex. 20:13
577	Punish the false witnesses as they tried to punish the defendant	Deut. 19:19

### **Laws of Insurgents**

578	Act according to the ruling of the Sanhedrin	Deut. 17:11
579	Not to deviate from the word of the Sanhedrin	Deut. 17:11
580	Not to add to the Torah commandments or their oral explanations	Deut. 13:1
581	Not to diminish from the Torah any commandments, in whole or in part	Deut. 13:1
582	Not to curse your father and mother	Ex. 21:17
583	Not to strike your father and mother	Ex. 21:15
584	Respect your father or mother	Ex. 20:12
585	Fear your father or mother	Lev. 19:3
586	Not to be a rebellious son	Deut. 21:18

### **Laws of Mourning**

587	Mourn for relatives	Lev. 10:19
588	The High Priest must not defile himself for any relative	Lev. 21:11
589	The High Priest must not enter under the same roof as a corpse	Lev. 21:11
590	A Kohen must not defile himself for anyone except relatives	Lev. 21:1

### **Laws of Kings and their Wars**

591	Appoint a king from Israel	Deut. 17:15
592	Not to appoint a convert	Deut. 17:15
593	The king must not have too many wives	Deut. 17:17
594	The king must not have too many horses	Deut. 17:16
595	The king must not have too much silver and gold	Deut. 17:17
596	Destroy the seven Canaanite nations	Deut. 20:17
597	Not to let any of them remain alive	Deut. 20:16
598	Wipe out the descendants of Amalek	Deut. 25:19
599	Remember what Amalek did to the Jewish people	Deut. 25:17
600	Not to forget Amalek's atrocities and ambush on our journey from Egypt in the desert	Deut. 25:19
601	Not to dwell permanently in Egypt	Deut. 17:16

### Laws of Kings and their Wars

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|-----|--|-------------|
| 602 | Offer peace terms to the inhabitants of a city while holding siege, and treat them according to the Torah if they accept the terms | Deut. 20:10 |
| 603 | Not to offer peace to Ammon and Moab while besieging them  | Deut. 23:7  |
| 604 | Not to destroy fruit trees even during the siege   | Deut. 20:19 |
| 605 | Prepare latrines outside the camps   | Deut. 23:13 |
| 606 | Prepare a shovel for each soldier to dig with  | Deut. 23:14 |
| 607 | Appoint a priest to speak with the soldiers during the war   | Deut. 20:2  |
| 608 | He who has taken a wife, built a new home, or planted a vineyard is given a year to rejoice with his possessions                   | Deut. 24:5  |
| 609 | Not to demand from the above any involvement, communal or military   | Deut. 24:5  |
| 610 | Not to panic and retreat during battle   | Deut. 20:3  |
| 611 | Keep the laws of the captive woman   | Deut. 21:11 |
| 612 | Not to sell her into slavery   | Deut. 21:14 |
| 613 | Not to retain her for servitude after having relations with her  | Deut. 21:14 |